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## Title: Unlocking Supply Chain Efficiency: A Call to Rethink Demand-Driven Planning

**Introduction:** In an era of record technology investments, our supply chains often fall short of optimal performance. This prompts a crucial question: Why? This white paper aims to explore the challenges hindering supply chain efficiency and proposes a strategic shift to address them.

**Defining Success in Supply Chains:** A successful supply chain is one that delivers products to customers efficiently. It requires strong leadership, a talented team, resilience, agility, and adaptability to manage uncertainties and respond promptly to changing demands.

**Challenges in Efficiency:** Efficiency poses a significant challenge, with teams often prioritizing service over cost. Costs, notably working capital tied up in inventory and production/logistics expenses, tend to rise due to unforeseen changes and expedited responses.

**Technology's Promise and Shortfalls:** Substantial technological advancements have delivered on the promise of fully integrated and tightly coupled supply chains, however these have promoted the bullwhip effect where volatility gets passed up the supply chain in increasing amounts – now with modern systems even faster than before. Supply chains face growing complexities, including more product variants, extended supply chains, demanding customers, and increased volatility. Technology solutions, focusing on demand forecasting and reactivity, promise improvements but often fall short in addressing fundamental issues.

The AI and Big Data capability delivers deceptive insights, for example, the ability to generate multiple probabilistic forecast scenarios to give the illusion of control and better decision making. In reality this is more complexity to generate a wrong number forecast which does not lead to better meaningful decisions.

**1. Demand Forecasting:** Modern software, leveraging AI and predictive analytics, excels in forecasting in this difficult environment. However, the inevitable difference between actual demand and forecasts is often underestimated.

**2. Reactivity:** While technology enables faster reactions to deviations from plans, there's a need for caution. Faster reactions may not always translate to better decisions and can inadvertently send misleading signals.

**The Reality of Plans:** Plans, no matter how sophisticated, often face unexpected challenges. Mike Tyson's quote, "everyone has a plan until they get punched in the face," resonates here. Actual demand will always differ from forecasts, exposing the need for a more adaptive approach.

**Rethinking the Approach:** Acknowledging that forecasts are not infallible, a more nuanced segmentation is proposed. Recognizing different segments of products, market strategies, and the product life cycle, businesses can align supply chain approaches for optimal results.

**The Role of Inventory:** Introducing a superhero into the mix - Inventory! By leveraging forecast profiling for launches and events and positioning inventory buffers for replenishment products – hence decoupling the supply chain - supply chains can mitigate volatility, eliminate the bullwhip effect, and make better decisions without relying solely on AI.

**Optimizing Inventory:** Understanding inventory as a critical factor in the supply chain's capability, focusing on parameters like lead time, batch size, and volatility, allows for effective management. Gartner reports that ML's greatest use in the supply chain lies in tracking these fundamental parameters.

**Success Story: Shell Lubricants:** A real-world example comes from Shell Lubricants, where implementing an end-to-end planning solution resulted in substantial working capital reductions, enhanced customer service levels, reduced planner workload, and minimized plan changes.

**Conclusion:** To truly enhance supply chain results, it's time to take supply planning seriously. Orchestr8 offers a transformative approach, leveraging the strengths of forecasts and employing a segmented service model with inventory positioning to manage volatility effectively.

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